Alcohol Server Awareness Training



SOUTH LAKE MINNETONKA POLICE DEPARTMENT

Sergeant Mark Geyer Officer Ricky Syhre





- To keep our communities safe of alcohol related injuries and deaths
- To keep our businesses and servers that provide alcohol protected from criminal penalties and liability (law suits)

Ways we can accomplish this?



- Do not over serve customers (on sale)
 - Already intoxicated customers
 - To the level of intoxication
 - Regardless of customers mode of prior transportation: driver, passenger, pedestrian, having a designated driver, etc.
- Do not sell to intoxicated customers (off sale)
- Do not sell/serve underage customers

Ultimate Goal:



- Increased Awareness of the Impaired Driving Problem
- Decrease Alcohol-Related Crashes, Injuries and Deaths!





SOCIAL PROBLEM?



Alcohol related car crashes kill someone

EVERY 30 minutes

and injures someone

EVERY 2 minutes

National Highway and Traffic Safety Administration

NOT without a cost to all of us!





July 2015 Hwy 7/Mill St.

• These alcohol-related fatalities cost society approximately \$114 billion in lost productivity, medical expenses, property damages and other related expenditures nationally

2014 Motor Vehicle Impaired Driving Facts



- Of the 361 people who died in traffic crashes,
 111 (31 percent) were alcohol-related.
- 2,040 people suffered injuries in alcohol-related crashes.
- 25,258 motorists were arrested for DWI (an average of 70 per day).
- The average blood alcohol concentration (BAC) for drivers with a DWI was .15, with the average BAC for a drunk driver involved in a fatal crash being .19.

Minnesota Costs 2014 Alcohol Related Crashes



Deaths

- **111**
- **\$166,500,000**
- \$1,500,000 per death

Serious Injuries

- **2,040**
- **\$157,692,000**
- \$77,300 per injury

Cost of a DWI



- Court costs
- Lawyer fees
- Interlock ignition
- Chemical assessment
- Relicensing fees
- Greatly increased insurance costsTotal cost:\$10,000 \$15,000

VERSUS:

A safe ride home



Total cost: \$25-\$50?

Who's Life are you Saving?



The life you save is likely to be the customer you are serving!

In an impaired driving crash 67% of the time the impaired driver is the one who dies!



This problem is likely to affect many of us



3 out of 10 people in the United States will be involved in an alcohol related crash at some point during their



Minnesota DWI Arrests



- 30,000 arrests every year
- 65% male 35% female
- 1 in every 7 Minnesota licensed drivers has a DWI on their record
- Minnesotan's between ages 21-34 commit 50% of impaired driving incidents (crash/DWI)
- Drivers < 21 y/o accounted for 9% of alcohol related driving incidents

More than 6 million people live in Minnesota...

If current trends continue...each year



Approximately 400 will die in vehicle crashes

 33% (132) will die in a crash involving an impaired driver

On Typical Friday and Saturday Nights...









At least 1 out of 7 drivers that leave a bar is impaired!

MSS 169A.20 DWI (RELEVANT EVIDENCE AT .04 AC)

Subdivision 1: It is illegal to drive, operate, or be in physical control of a motor vehicle while:



- **1)** under the influence of alcohol
- **2)** under the influence of controlled substance
- 3) knowingly under the influence of a hazardous substance
- 4) combination of (1) and/or (2) and/or (3)
- 5) alcohol concentration .08 or more at time of incident
- **6)** alcohol concentration over .04 while in commercial vehicle

Penalties Associated with Over serving and Sales to Underage Customers



Misdemeanor \$1000 / 90 Days / Both

Gross Misd \$3000 / 1 Year / Both

Felony \$\$\$ /Over 1 Year / Both

Responsibility of Licensee MN Statute 340A.501



Every licensee (owner) is responsible for the conduct in the licensed establishment and any sale of alcoholic beverage by any employee authorized to sell alcoholic beverages in the establishment is the act of the licensee for the purposes of all provisions of this chapter.....

Failure subject to civil penalties.....

Civil Penalties (Licensees) Minn. State Statute 340A.415



- Local Ordinances may be more restrictive:
 - Up to \$ 2,000 fine per alcohol violation
 - Between 1 60 day license suspension or
 - Permanent License revocation
- Civil Penalties are assessed by city/county government that issued liquor license

Sample Civil Penalty



- City: Anytown, MN
- Business Alcohol Violation # 1
 - Civil fine (\$1000)
 - Mandatory retraining (all staff)
 - License suspension (2 days)
 - Suspension days selected by city
 - Business on probation for 36 months

Sample Civil Penalty (cont'd)



- Violation # 2 (within 36 month period)
 - Civil fine (\$1500)
 - License suspension (7 days)
 - Probationary period (36 months)
- Violation # 3 (within 36 months)
 - Civil fine (\$2000)
 - License suspension (14 days)
 - Probationary period (36 months)

Subsequent 4th violation = License revocation

Another Major Problem!



- "Death or great bodily harm" resulting from over serving or serving a minor results in a potential for civil law suits:
 - Server
 - Licensee (owner)
 - Insurance provider
 - City/County

Tech student, bar being sued for wrongful death

Roof Bar and Driver Being Sued for Accident that Killed Three

"We can name the server in the lawsuit. Right now, we're naming the bar."

Bars Sued in Melissa Marvin Case Should have known she was drunk, lawsuits claim

Report: Ejected NFL fan found dead

Bar sued after patron's crash kills girl

If a bar's customer leaves drunk, drives off and kills someone, should the bar be liable?

"Drunk, then Dead in the snow after Shakopee store sold him beer"

Star Tribune January 2013

"They thought the whole thing was a big joke. Thomas Lawrie stumbling into a Shakopee convenience store drunk, dropping his money, falling down at the counter. Still, according to authorities, the clerk sold him a six-pack of beer. Nobody called the cops. Nobody checked to make sure he got home OK. Lawrie, 52, was found dead the next morning in a snow bank around the corner from the store. He had beers from the six-pack in each hand, unopened"

(Charged with selling to an obviously intoxicated person)

To your benefit.....



- Keep your job!
- Keep your \$\$\$\$
- Avoid losing your business license
- Keep your business and yourself from law suits
- Keep from being criminally charged
- Ultimately keeping your community safe!

Violations Retail Sales Regulation 340A.502



- "No person may sell, give, furnish, or in any way procure for another alcoholic beverages for the use of an obviously intoxicated person".
- What does "obviously intoxicated" mean?

Judicial Opinion:



The standard for determining whether a person is obviously intoxicated" is:

"when exercising reasonable powers of observation, one sees, or should see that the buyer is intoxicated".

Signs of Intoxication



- Strong odor of alcohol
- Slurred speech
- Staggered walk or stance
- Eyes: red, watering, glazed
- Decreased level of awareness(unless energy drinks used)
- Poor coordination of hands or body functions

- Belligerent
- Argumentative
- Loud fighting/hostile
- Change in personality
- # of drinks consumed
- Other inappropriate conduct
- Other signs you see?

"Cutting off" and "refusing sales"



- Don't hesitate to refuse sale or service
- Explain reasons professionally and tactfully
- Notify Manager/Supervisor of your decision
- Assure other servers/sellers are also aware
- Management to support staff in this decision
- Notify law enforcement if customer is resistant

Server Sales Restrictions – Chapter 7515.0590



"Retailers **shall** refuse to sell any alcoholic beverage to:

- any person or persons whose character *(behavior)* is questionable or
- whose credentials (**ID's**), in any manner, are not satisfactory.

Advanced Alternatives



- Offer food
- Offer non-alcoholic drinks
- Discourage driving if impaired
- Offer local "safe ride home" option
- Non impaired friend or family member ride
- **TIME** is the only thing that will decrease the effects of alcohol

Don't blindly serve your customers



- Assess customers on EVERY sale:
 - Physical signs of intoxication
 - Engage in conversation
 - Consider body language
- Deny access to anyone showing signs of intoxication

Protect yourself, Protect your business!







- Assure all sales are legal
 - Non-intoxicated customers
 - Adult sales only
- Stay free of criminal and civil penalties
- Prevent injuries and death

Under Age Sales and Service MN Statute 340A.503



- It is unlawful for any person to sell, barter, furnish or give alcoholic beverages to a person under 21 years of age;
- 2. Under the age of 21 years to purchase or attempt to purchase any alcoholic beverage
- To induce a person under the age of 21 years to purchase or procure any alcoholic beverage
- To lend or knowingly permit the use of the persons DL, permit or ID for the purpose of purchasing or attempting to purchase an alcoholic beverage

Unacceptable ID's



- DL/ID in disrepair
- Recognition that ID is fraudulent (ID Guide)
- Under age ID attempting to purchase alcohol
- Not belonging to buyer (friend, sibling, etc.)
- Confiscation of ID allowed

Confiscation of Fake, Borrowed or Underage ID's



- Allowed under State law 340A.503 Subd 6 (c)
 - "A licensed retailer or municipal liquor store may
 seize
 a form of identification if the retailer or municipal liquor store has reasonable grounds to believe that the form of identification has been altered or falsified or is being used to violate any law. A retailer...that seizes a form of identification as authorized must deliver it to a law
 enforcement agency within 24 hours of seizing it."

Understanding Compliance Checks



- Check all businesses that sell alcohol:
 - Off sale
 - On sale

When does a sale become a sale?

- Decoy(s) enter establishment (or special event)
- Decoy(s) place order for alcohol
- Attempt to pay
- ID vs. None ??? No fake ID's used!
- Buyer is not disguised to appear older
- No trickery utilized
- All involved hoping for success of refused sale

^{*} University of Minnesota Epidemiology Department

Checking ID's





Acceptable ID's MN Statute 340A.503 Subd. 6



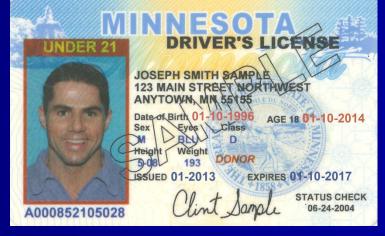
Proof of age for purchasing or consuming alcoholic beverages may be established only by one of the following:

- 1. A valid drivers license or identification card issued by Minnesota, another state, or a province of Canada and including the photograph and date of birth of the licensed person
- A valid military identification card issued by the United States Department of Defense
- 3. A valid passport issued by the United States or
- 4. In the case of foreign national, by a valid passport
- 5. Tribal ID

Minnesota DL and ID Adult and Minor











Enhanced DL



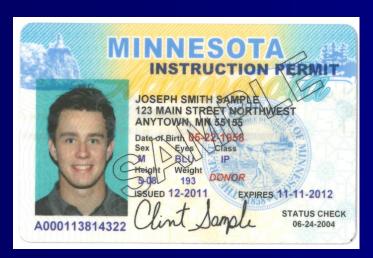


Why Enhanced?

Each document serves its original purpose — but the enhanced licenses and ID cards denote both identity *and* citizenship. The citizenship information allows uncomplicated re-entry into the U.S. from Canada, Mexico, Bermuda or the Caribbean. No additional proof of identity is required.

Instruction Permit





Effective 7/1/15:
 Acceptable form of identification for the purchase and consumption of alcohol.

 Seller needs to assure that the permit holder is of adult drinking age by virtue of checking the ID (i.e. "Under 21" above photo, DOB)

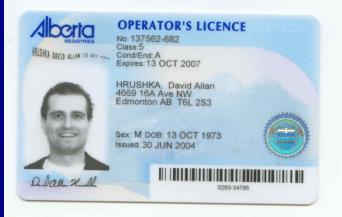
Canadian ID's











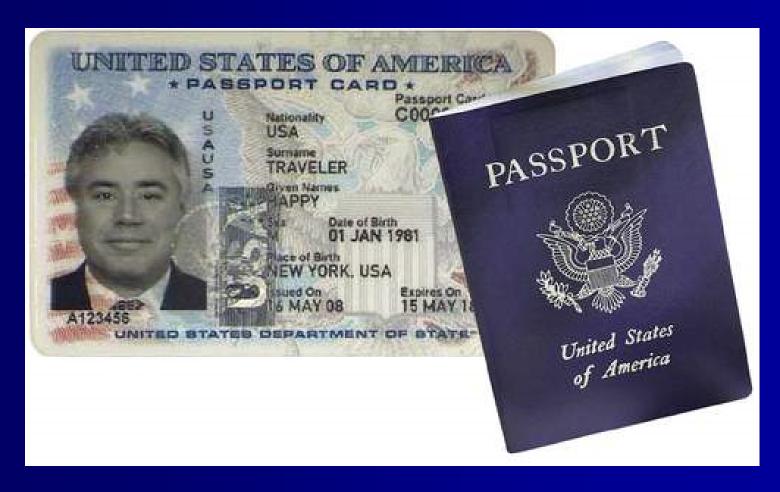
Military ID's





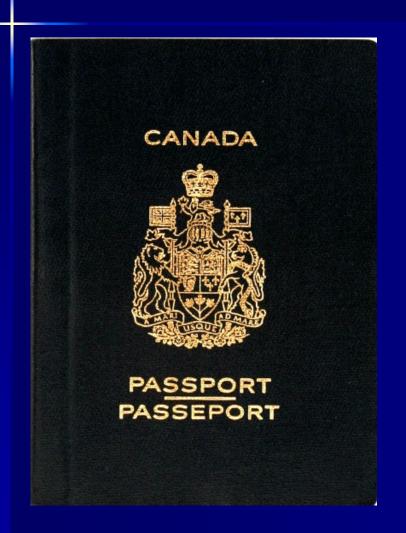
Passport Book + Passport Card





Canadian Passport



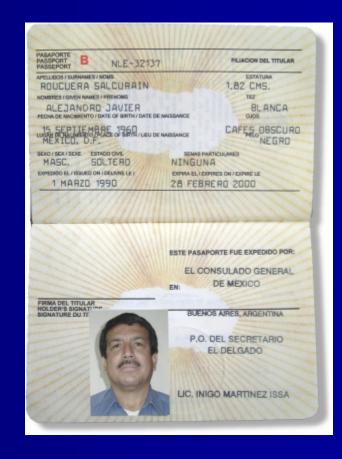




Mexican Passport







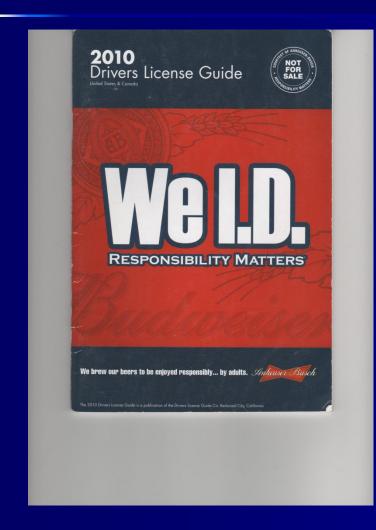
Tribal ID's

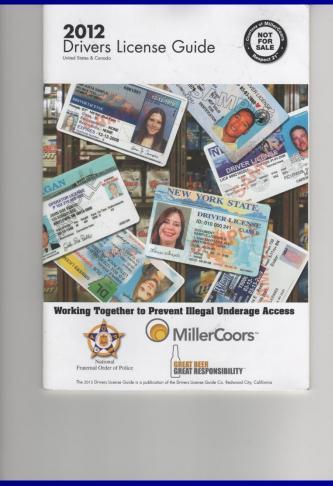




ID Checking Guide









IT'S THE LAW

Your Birthday must be ON or BEFORE Today's Date in

1995

To be sold or served Alcoholic Beverages on these premises

Be Prepared to Show Proof of Age

Valid Calendar Year 2016



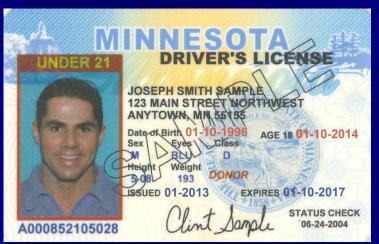
Minnesota Department of Public Safety Alcohol & Gambling Enforcement Division



P.L.A.N. to Check ID's







P: Photo Match

L: Legal Age to Buy

A: Acceptable ID

Appearance and condition

N: Not Expired Card

Voided ID's





Voided ID's must accompany a Yellow Application sheet from the state in order for a sale to take place.

Yellow Sheet



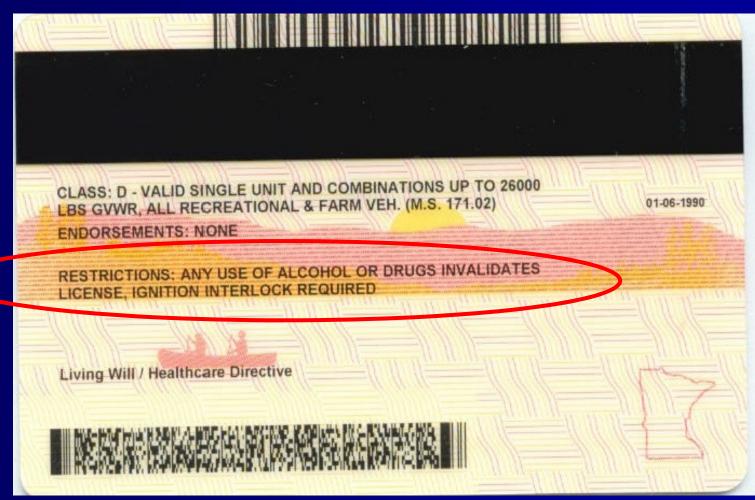
MINNESOTA DRIVER'S LICENSE/IDENTIFICATION CARD/INSTRUCTION PERMIT		and the same of		
Application Permit			Online	☐ Offline ☐
CTC III SIT SIT SITURE CONTROL SAIRIES ASSISTANCE	PREV BATCH#		RX#	L Offline L
BIRTH	TYPE	DAGGED TEGTO	RESTRICT/ENDORSE	VISION
DATE	DA DDUP	PASSED TESTS (STATE USE ONLY)	MC ORIGINAL	☐ PASS, NR
MN CARD NUMBER MONTH DAY YEAR	□B □DUP	□D □	☐ MC RENEWAL	☐ PASS, CL
LIGAL NOW IN CONTROL WITH MATTER OF INCIDENCE OF CONTROL OF A HOUSE AND THE STATE OF THE STATE O	□C □DUP	□MC GA	□ ADD/REMOVE	☐ INCOMPLETE
motor palvete enteriore, motor product perfect perfect productions absolute resolution	□D □DUP	□MBOP □GK	OV	☐ ATTACHED
PREVIOUS NAME	□PROV □DUP	DAIR		
MANUAL AND PRINCIPLE AND	DMBOP DDUP	□сомв	FEES PAID	PROPER ID
	□CDL IP	□DBL/TRIPLE	APPLICATION	YES NO
	□IP	□PASSENGER	\$ brown prilling sur-	DOC(S) VIEWED
RESIDENCE	INDICATORS	☐ SCHOOL BUS ☐ TANKER	OTHER FEES	license or identifica
ADDRESS NUMBER, STREET APT#	□ SENIOR	DHAZMAT	MC SB PHYS	mayasactions and/o
NOTE: THE POST OFFICE WILL NOT FORWARD YOUR CARD	□LTD MOBILITY	DWI	\$ \$	State and luderal
City of Joverson tegorial and all no Educates trap at the Mirror or suprice formation figure 11 (5)	SNOWMOBILE	□INSURANCE	in the same of the same of	Minerally Street
STATE ZIP CODE MN COUNTY	□ FIREARM □ S Or TC	☐RT PSD/WVD	REIN FEE OTHER	INVALIDATED
I AFFIRM THAT THE U.S. POSTAL SERVICE WILL NOT DELIVER MAIL TO THE RESIDENCE ADDRESS LISTED ABOVE.	□ VETERAN (optio	nall	\$ \$	DL/ID/IP
OPTIONAL		lial)	Definition by Strategics	STATE:
MAILING ADDRESS NUMBER, STREET APT #	Note:		Mary Mary State and State of the last of t	EXP:
NOTE: THE POST OFFICE WILL NOT FORWARD YOUR CARD	no licerano microsoli moi		the American of the second	Processed by:
COM LONG CONTROL OF A CONTROL O	of way somewan you		The requested information	tres endeadment
STATE ZIP CODE MIN COUNTY				
PHYSICAL			state and federal law. Submission service system, if required by t	
DESCRIPTION FT. IN.,	information on this applic	ation is correct. If I am app	olying for driving privileges, I am	aware of the duties,
EYE COLOR HEIGHT WEIGHT IN POUNDS MALE FEMALE	responsibilities, and pena	ities outlined in M.S. § 16	9.444 regarding the safety of ch	ildren around school buse
Lot me by any mather or a tentanon inclined orderstands, or by a real material	534			Now It Will steel
Visit www.dps.mn.gov to: (DVS USE ONLY)	1111	THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS.	STATE AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN
adjusted that the property of	SIGNATURE			APPLICATION DATE
Check the status of your application	Citiza in Constitution in Sec. 7			tipl and new beneath
Check the status of your driving privileges	PART BEING			
	9019711			Social Security Ad
Schedule a road test And more APR 1 0 2012	abut Studie			Salective parvise of
cal Motor Veryola Saldry Act, 49 U.S.C.(4) 3/1301-173	THIS DOCUMENT IS A RECEIPT FOR THE TYPE OF CARD INDICATED,			
Driver's License Questions: 651.297.3298	AND IS NOT A STANDALONE IDENTIFICATION DOCUMENT.			
License Status, available 24/7: 651.284.2000	AND IS N	OT A STANDALO	NE IDENTIFICATION D	OCUMENT.
the state has obtained the exercits containt of the panier in whom such paneonal	This was		et tale tale	Contract Charles Low
General Information: 651,296,6911			tion with an invalida	
	license	, instruction peri	mit or ID card, may b	e used as
TDD/TTY: 651.282.6555	identif	ication		You must snovide
AND AND THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	This receipt is valid for the type of card indicated, when			
TO S PICE.	ctamped with the proper validation stamp, for a maximum			
	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON OF T		plication date shown	CONTRACTOR OF THE PERSON
During &	This re	ceipt is void if th	e applicant is not in	compliance
Wehirle Services	with a	I restrictions indi	cated on the driving	record
COT MANUEL SELECTION SELEC		1000	3	Services.

What am I looking for?

- Name/DOB match the photo identification.
- Expiration: 60days from validation stamp.

Alcohol Restriction





Serve Smart



- Refuse to serve intoxicated customers
- Refuse to serve under age customers
- Refuse to allow intoxicated customers into your business
- Refuse to allow impaired customers to leave your business and drive

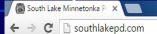
Do your part in keeping our roads and our communities safe!



Thank You

Resources





Proudly Serving the Communities of Excelsior, Greenwood, Shorewood and Tonka Bay

Home

Contact SLMPD



lews Y Police Services and Resources Y

About SLMPD ~

Welcome to the South Lake Minnetonka Police Department Website

Proudly serving the communities of Excelsior, Greenwood, Shorewood and Tonka Bay

Crime Prevention

Crime Mapping

How Do I?

Emergency Preparedness

Child Safety

Alcohol and Tobacco Compliance

Animal Control

Operation Lock and Unload

Citizen's Academy

Forms and Resources

